

Contents

Section I Nursing Research 1–178

Chapter 1 Introduction to Nursing Research.....3–27

- Sources of acquiring knowledge in nursing4
- Scientific methods5
- Nursing research.....6
- Evidence-based practice 13
- Evidence-based nursing 13
- Basic terminology related to research process 15
- Steps of research process 15
- Ethics in nursing research..... 18
- Selection of special groups for research 23
- Safeguarding confidentiality..... 23
- Publication ethics 23
- ICMR ethical guidelines for biomedical and health research 24
- Code of ethics for nurses in India 25
- Nursing process versus research process..... 25
- Role of nurses in nursing research 26

Chapter 2 Research Problem28–50

- Sources of research problem 28
- Characteristics of good research problem 29
- Steps of developing the research problem 29
- Research objectives 30
- Hypothesis 33
- Assumptions 36
- Differences between hypothesis and assumption 37
- Limitations and delimitations of research38
- Variables 38
- Conceptual and operational definitions 40
- Conceptual and theoretical framework in nursing research 41
- Evolution of theory development in nursing 44

- Theories based on framework 45
- Simplified process of theory generation.....45
- Simplified construction process of conceptual framework 46
- Application of theory/model in research 47
- Theoretical framework applied: I W kenny open system model 47
- Application of conceptual framework..... 49

Chapter 3 Review of Literature 51–65

- Definition..... 51
- Purposes 51
- Types 52
- Sources 52
- Types of information to seek for research 53
- Steps of review of literature..... 53
- Points to be considered during review of literature 54
- Examples for literature search through search engines 56
- Search strategy tips 58
- Write the literature review 62
- Selected nursing sources of review of literature 63
- Styles of bibliography writing..... 63
- Sample text of writing review of literature64
- References..... 64
- Evaluation/critique of review of literature 64

Chapter 4 Research Approaches and Designs 66–93

- Research design..... 66
- Validity 68
- Research approach 69
- Classification of research design 70
- True Experimental Research..... 74
- Other Experimental designs..... 77
- Quasi-experimental research..... 79
- Pre-experimental designs 80
- Nonexperimental design..... 81
- Qualitative research..... 83
- Mixed method research (MMR)..... 90

Chapter 5 Sampling Methods94–112	○ Standard methods of reporting 166
○ Common terms 94	○ Research proposal 167
○ Sampling in research 95	○ Research utilization 173
○ Difference between probability and nonprobability sampling..... 105	
○ Sample size and its determination 106	
○ Statistical determination of sample size..... 107	
○ Determination of sample size with computers..... 108	
○ Factors affecting sample size 109	
○ Bias in sampling 110	
○ Problems of sampling..... 111	
Chapter 6 Methods of Data Collection 113–138	
○ Sources of data..... 113	
○ Methods of data collection..... 114	
○ Selection of techniques and tools of data collection..... 114	
○ Questionnaire 115	
○ Interview method 119	
○ Types of interviews..... 119	
○ Techniques of interview 121	
○ Qualities required for interviewer 122	
○ Checklist 124	
○ Scales 125	
○ Biophysiologic measures..... 128	
○ Analysis and interpretation of data 131	
○ Standardization of tools..... 132	
Chapter 7 Analysis of Data 139–152	
○ Types of data..... 139	
○ Importance of knowing the type of data..... 140	
○ Errors in data 140	
○ Data editing and presentation 140	
○ Data editing tools 141	
○ Organization of data 142	
○ Data presentation 142	
○ Data analysis and interpretation 143	
○ Analysis of quantitative data 145	
○ Analysis of qualitative data 148	
Chapter 8 Communication and Utilization of Research..... 153–178	
○ Ways of communicating the research result 153	
○ Methods used to communicate research work..... 154	
○ Writing scientific article for publication 155	
○ Writing of dissertation 158	
○ Critical review of published research 164	
	Section II Statistics 179–225
Chapter 9 Introduction and Descriptive Statistics 181–194	
○ Definitions..... 181	
○ Statistics 182	
○ Use of statistics in nursing 182	
○ Types of statistics..... 183	
○ Data analysis 183	
○ Measurements of statistical data 184	
○ Presentation of data..... 185	
○ Measures of central tendency 190	
○ Measures of variability/dispersion 191	
Chapter 10 Normal Distribution and Measures of Relationship 195–204	
○ Normal probability 195	
○ Coefficient of correlation..... 197	
○ Methods of studying the correlation coefficient 199	
○ Regression analysis 202	
○ Differences between correlation and regression analysis..... 203	
Chapter 11 Inferential Statistics 205–216	
○ Test of significance..... 205	
○ Hypothesis 205	
○ Errors of sampling 206	
○ Confidence interval (CI)..... 206	
○ Inferential Statistics is used to test the significance 207	
○ Parametric tests..... 207	
○ Nonparametric tests 211	
Chapter 12 Application of Statistics in Health and Uses of Computer in Statistics 217–225	
○ Vital health statistics 217	
○ Uses of computer in statistics 220	
○ Statistical packages and its application ... 220	
○ Computer programs for managing qualitative data 222	
○ Uses of computers in nursing research 223	
○ Application of computer in research process 224	
<i>Appendices</i> 226–263	
<i>Glossary</i> 264–268	
<i>Index</i> 269–272	

