## Contents

1.	INTRODUCTION	1-34
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Number System	1
	Interval	2
1.4	Concept of Sets	3
	Types of Sets	6
	Subset	8
1.7	Universal Set	9
1.8	Venn Diagrams	12
	Operations on Sets	12
	Some Results on Venn diagrams	20
1.11	Ordered Pair	21
1.12	Relation	27
1.13	Classification of Relations	29
1.14	Functions	37
1.15	Types of Functions	38
	Boundedness of a Subset of Real Numbers	45
1.17	Supremum and Infimum of a Set	46
	Sequences	49
2.	COUNTABILITY	57-84
2.1	Introduction	57
2.2	Cardinally Equivalent Sets	57
2.3	Cardinal Number	57
2.4	Algebra of Cardinal Numbers	58
2.5	Countable Sets	59
2.6	Algebraic Numbers	60
2.7	Transcendental Number	72
2.8	Continum Hypothesis	72
2.9	Cantor-like Sets	82
3.	TOPOLOGY OF REAL NUMBERS	85-118
3.1	Introduction	85
	Neighbourhood of a Point	85
	Interior of a Set	90
	Limit Point of a Set	91
3.5	Properties of Open and Closed Sets	95
3.6	Interior, Exterior and Boundary of a Set	104
3.7	Dense and Perfect Sets	107
	Sets of First and Second Category	107
	Compactness of a Set	110
	Heine-Borel Theorem	111
3.11	Cantor Ternary Set	113

4.	TOPOLOGY OF METRIC SPACES	119-184
	Introduction	119
4.2	Some Particular Metric Spaces	119
	Distance between Two Sets : Diameter of a Set	124
4.4	Some Important Inequalities	127
4.5	Open and Closed Sets in a Metric Space	136
4.6	Neighbourhood	142
4.7	Properties of Neighbourhood	142
	Closure, Interior and Exterior	153
4.9	Interior Point and Interior of a Set	156
4.10	Properties of The Interior	156
4.11	Exterior Point and Exterior of a Set	157
4.12	Frontier Point and Frontier of a Set	157
4.13	Boundary Point and Boundary of a Set	158
4.14	Separable Space and Base	165
4.15	Complete Metric Space	166
4.16	Metric Space of First and Second Category	171
4.17	Completion of a Metric Space	174
4.18	Completeness of C[a, B]	177
5.	TOPOLOGICAL SPACES	185-254
	Introduction	185
	Topological Space	185
	Type of Topologies	185
	Comparison of Topologies	194
	Union and Intersection of Topologies	195
	Metricable Space and Metric Topology	196
	Concept of Neighbourhood and Open Sets	200
	Neighbourhood Axioms	201
	Topological Spaces in terms of Neighbourhoods	202
	Closed Sets	205
	Properties of Union and Intersection of Closed Sets	207
	Topology in terms of Closed Sets	209
	Some Special types of Topologies	211
	Bases for a Topology	211
	First and Second Countable Space	214
5.16	Topological Space Generated by Collection of Sets	219
5.17	Adherent Points and Limit Points	220
	Closed Sets in terms of Derived Set	224
	Closure of a Set	227
	Characterization of a Topological Space in terms of Closure Operator	232
	Interior Point and Interior of a Set	234
	Exterior Points and Exterior of a Set	239
	Frontier Points and Frontier of a Set	241
	Dense Set	245
	THE SUBSPACE TOPOLOGY	255-264
	Introduction  Paletine Tennels and	255
0.2	Relative Topology	255



6.3	Properties of Subspace or Relative Topology	256
7.	CONTINUITY AND HOMEOMORPHISM	265-292
7.1	Introduction	265
7.2	Continuity of a Function	265
	Homeomorphism	282
8.	CONNECTEDNESS	293-320
8.1	Introduction	293
8.2	Separated Sets	293
8.3	Connected and Disconnected Sets	297
8.4	Continuity and Connectedness	307
8.5	Components	309
8.6	Totally Disconnected Space	310
8.7	Locally Connected Space	313
8.8	Path and Path Connected Space	313
9.	COMPACTNESS	32 <b>1-342</b>
9.1	Introduction	321
9.2	Cover and Open Covers	321
9.3	Compact Subset	322
9.4	Finite Intersection Property	328
9.5	Bolzano–Weierstrass Property	328
	Compactness of Rn	331
	Variation of Compactness: Local, Sequential and Countably Compact Sp	
	SEPARABILITY AND COUNTABILITY	343-402
	Introduction	343
	Fundamental Results on Countability	343
	Lindelof Spaces	349
	Separable Space	353
	T <sub>0</sub> -Seperation Axioms	356
	T <sub>1</sub> -Space	358
	T <sub>2</sub> -Spaces	363
	Regular and T <sub>3</sub> -Space	371
	Normal and T <sub>4</sub> -Spaces	375
	Completely Normal Space and T <sub>5</sub>	386
	Completely Regular Space	389
	One-Point Compactification	393
	Stone-Cech Compactification	397
	PRODUCT SPACES	403-426
	Introduction	403
	Order Topology	403
	Product Space	403
	Projection Mapping	406
11.5	5 1 55	414
	Hausdorff Maximal Principle and Tychonoff Theorem NETS AND FILTERS	418
	Introduction	427-458
12.1	THEOUGENION	427
12.2		
	Filters Types of Filters	427 428



	12.4	Comparison of Filters	429	
	12.5	Union and Intersection of Filters	430	
	12.6	Filters Generated by Collections of Sets	430	
	12.7	Supremum and Infimum of Filters	432	
	12.8	Filter Base	433	
	12.9	Ultrafilter and Ultrafilter Base	437	
		Convergence of Filters	443	
	12.11	Properties of Convergence	443	
	12.12	Nets	448	
		Convergence of a Net	449	
		Ultra Net and Sub Net	452	
		METRIZATION AND PARACOMPACTNESS	459-470	
		Introduction	459	
		Metrizable Space	459	
		Local Finiteness	462	
		Paracompactness	465	
ш		THE FUNDAMENTAL GROUP AND COVERING SPACES	471-488	
		Introduction	471	
		Homotopy of Paths	471	
		Product Operation on Paths	472	
		Homotopy Equivalence	474	
		The Fundamental Group	475	
		Addition of Paths	476	
		lpha-Hat and Simply Connected Space	477	
		Covering Spaces	479	
		Fundamental Group of The Circle	481	
	14.10	Fundamental Theorem of Algebra	485	
		BIBLIOGRAPHY	489-490	
	•	INDEX	491-494	



