## Contents

	eface to the Third Edition eface to the First Edition	vii ix
1.	Introduction	1
	<ul> <li>1.1 Kinds of Piles <ul> <li>1.1.1 Timber/Bamboo Piles</li> <li>1.1.2 Concrete Piles</li> </ul> </li> <li>1.2 Batter Piles (Inclined Piles)</li> <li>1.3 Test Pile</li> <li>1.4 Working Pile</li> <li>1.5 Trial Pile</li> </ul>	2 2 2 6 7 7
2.	General Considerations for Design of Piles	8
	<ul> <li>2.1 Introduction</li> <li>2.2 Data for Pile Design</li> <li>2.3 Various Factors for Pile Foundation Design <ul> <li>2.3.1 Spacing of Piles other than Under-reamed Piles</li> <li>2.3.2 Spacing of the Under-reamed Piles</li> <li>2.3.3 Length of Piles</li> <li>2.3.4 Length of Under-reamed Piles</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	8 8 9 9 9 10
3.	Design of Pile Foundations	13
	3.1 Introduction 3.1.1 Allowable Load 3.1.2 Safe Load 3.1.3 Ultimate Load Capacity 3.1.4 Working Load 3.1.5 Cut-off Level 3.1.6 Total Elastic Displacement 3.1.7 Total Displacement/Gross Displacement 3.1.8 Set 3.1.9 Net Displacement 3.1.10 Drop or Stroke 3.1.11 Factor of Safety 3.2 Piles in Sand 3.3 Piles in Clay 3.4 Determination of Pile Capacity 3.4.1 Pile Capacity by Static Formulae 3.4.2 Pile Capacity by Dynamic Formulae 3.4.3 Capacity of Bored Pile in Clay 3.4.4 Piles in Granular Soils (As per BIS code) 3.4.5 Capacity of Under-reamed Pile Foundation in Clays 3.4.6 Capacity of Under-reamed Pile Foundation in Sandy Soils	13 13 13 13 13 13 13 14 14 14 14 15 15 16 20 23

Pile Foundation			Canatriiatian
PIIE FOUNCION	Design	(111)(1	COnstruction

xii

	3.6 3.7 3.8	3.4.7 Uplift Load Capacity of Under-reamed Pile 3.4.8 Other Methods to Evaluate Pile Capacity Structural Design of Under-reamed Piles (After CBRI Handbook) Determination of Safe Loads on Under-reamed Piles Granular Pile Foundations Capacity of Piles in Intermediate Geo-Material and Rock 3.8.1 Axial Load Carrying Capacity 3.8.2 Moment Carrying Capacity of Socketed Piles Pile Termination Criteria as a Quality Control Tool in Rocks	25 26 27 27 28 32 32 34 34
4	. Gro	oup of Piles	36
	4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.8 4.9 4.10 4.11 4.12	Introduction Efficiency of Pile Groups Settlement of Pile Groups Design of Pile Cap Design of Grade Beams Structural Designs of Piles and Pile Groups in Various Conditions 4.6.1 Load Transfer Mechanism in Large Diameter Piles Practical Selection of Pile Parameters Batter Piles Boundary Conditions for Pile Analysis Sample Design of Pile Foundation for Bridge Pier 4.10.1 Piles in non-river bridge crossings Analysis for Lateral Load Capacity of Piles Structural Design of Piles for Lateral Loads Sample Calculation for Proposed Elevated Road Along A Nallah in New Delhi	36 38 38 39 42 43 43 45 51 52 52 57 60
5	. Pile	Load Tests	78
	5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7	Introduction Preparation of Pile for Test (IS: 2911 Part IV) Initial Test 5.3.1 The Safe Vertical Load on Single Pile for the Initial Test Should be Least of the Following 5.3.2 The Safe Vertical Load on Groups of Piles for Initial Test shall be Least of the Following 5.3.3 Maintained Load Method 5.3.4 Safe Load Through Initial Test (Pile Group) Routine Test Cyclic Loading Test Lateral Load Test on Pile Pull Out Test on Pile Constant Rate of Penetration Test 5.8.1 Ultimate Load Capacity from Graphs	78 78 80 81 81 82 82 82 83 84 86 86
6	. Des	sign Examples	96
		Background Design Steps for Pile Design for Building	 96 98

		Contents	xiii
	6.4	6.2.1 Design Steps 6.2.2 Design of Pile Group or Pile Layout Design of Pile Cap 6.3.1 Isolated Pile Caps Simplified Design of Stone Column/Granular Pile 6.4.1 Load Capacity of Granular Pile/Stone Column 6.4.2 Design of Granular Piles Under Uplift Loads 6.4.3 Work Done in IIT Roorkee on Granular Pile Under Uplift Loads (Kumar, 2002) Scour Depth Computation in Soft Rock (Mittal, Sawant and Sahu, 2016) Piles in a Group 6.6.1 Group Efficiency 6.6.2 Ultimate Capacity of Group Piles in Saturated Clay	99 99 107 107 110 116 117 130 132 5)138 144 144 147
7.	Intr	oduction of Spliced Piles in India	153
	7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7	Introduction Development of Pile Joints Procedure of Casting Piles Bending Test on Pre-Cast Spliced Piles Sub-Soil Condition Driving of Piles Load Test on Piles 7.7.1 Compressive Load Test 7.7.2 Lateral Load Test 7.7.3 Pull Out Tests Summary	153 154 154 155 157 158 161 161 162 162 163
8.	Pile	Construction Equipments and Construction Technology	165
	8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6	Introduction Tripod Auger Auger Boring Guide Under Reamer Construction Methodology of Bored Piles 8.6.1 Construction in Sandy Strata 8.6.2 Construction of Compaction Pile (i.e where Firstly Concrete is Poured, Followed by Insertion of Reinforcement Cage) Pile Construction by DMC (Direct Mud Circulation) Method Pile Construction by TMR (Not a Standardised Method)	165 165 166 167 169 170 171 172 174 175
9.	Intr	oduction of Well Foundations	176
		Introduction Types of Well Foundations: Classification on the Basis of Well Cross-Section 9.2.1 Circular 9.2.2 Double-D Well 9.2.3 Double Octagonal Well 9.2.4 Twin Circular Well	176 178 178 178 178 179

Pile Foundation	Design	and	Constru	iction
The Foundation	DCSIGIT	and	COLISIT	

xiv	Pile Foundation Design and Construction	
	9.2.5 Rectangular Well	179
	9.2.6 Wells with Multiple Dredge Holes	180
9.3	Wells and Caissons	180
9.4	Components of a Well Foundation	180
	9.4.1 Bottom Plug	180
	9.4.2 Top Plug	183
	9.4.3 Well Cap	183
	9.4.4 Steining	183
	9.4.5 Well Curb or Well Kerb	184
	9.4.6 Cutting Edge	184
	Depth of Well Foundation	185
	Well in Water	187
9.7	Use of Caissons	188
	9.7.1 Assembly of Caisson on a Slipway and Launching from a	
	Loose Earth Platform	189
	Sinking of Wells: Some Problems and Solutions	190
9.9	Tilts and Shifts (IRC: 78–1983)	190
	9.9.1 Causes of Tilts and Shifts	190
0.10	9.9.2 Rectification of Tilts and Shifts	191
9.10	Lateral Load Behaviour of Well Foundations	192
	9.10.1 Vertical Load Capacity	194
	9.10.2 Lateral Load Capacity	194
	9.10.3 Uplift Capacity	195
10. We	Il Foundation Construction in Bouldery Bed	205
	Introduction	205
	Well Foundation an Overview	205
	Construction of Bridge in Bouldery Bed	206
10.4	Well Foundation Construction	208
	10.4.1 Dimwe Bridge	208
	10.4.2 Dalai Bridge	211
10.5	Caisson Launching	214
	10.5.1 Design Details	214
	10.5.2 Steel Caisson Launching	215
	10.5.3 Sequence of Activities	215
10 (	10.5.4 Problems	217
10.6	Pneumatic Sinking	218
	10.6.1 Essential Parts and Technical Specification of Pneumatic	010
	Caisson	218
	10.6.2 Hours of Work in Compresses Air	220
	10.6.3 Physiological Effects of Compressed Air	220
	10.6.4 Preventions and Cure for Caisson Sickness	220
10.7	10.6.5 General Precautions to Avoid Caisson Sickness	221
10.7	Tilt Rectification	222
100	10.7.1 Design and Layout of Rectification Scheme	223
	Major Problems Encountered	225
	Recommendations and Conclusions  Wall Foundations of Salgai Aguaduats (Old and New) for Upper	225
10.10	Well Foundations of Solani Aqueducts (Old and New) for Upper	004
	Ganges Canal (U.G.C.) Roorkee 10.10.1 Introduction	226 226
	11. 11. 1 11. 11. 11. 11. 11. 11. 11. 1	//(

Contents	χv
10.11 Solani Aqueduct (Old) 10.12 New Solani Aqueduct 10.13 Concluding Remarks	227 230 234
Appendix A—The Drilling Mud (Bentonite)	237
A1 Introduction A2 Properties A3 Functions of Bentonite A4 Specifications of Drilling Mud A5 Preparation of Slurry	237 237 237 237 238
Appendix B—Concrete Grade	239
Appendix C—Foundation Pile Diagnostic System	240
C1 Introduction C2 Dynamic Pile Testing	240 240
Appendix D—Various Soil Properties and Relationships	242
D1 Properties of Soils D2 Safe Bearing Pressure of Soils (Average Values) D3 Important Relationships of Various Soil Parameters	242 242 242
Appendix E—Useful Conversions	244
Appendix F—Pile Instrumentation	249
F1 Introduction F2 Test Procedure for Vertical Load Test for Individual Test Pile or a Pile Group F2.1 Loading Apparatus F2.2 Equipment/Instruments to Monitor Movements F2.3 Instruments to Monitor Load and Strain F2.3.1 Load Monitoring F2.3.2 Strain Monitoring F2.4 Procedure to Apply Load F2.4.1 Compression Pile Load Test F2.4.2 Compression Testing Load Test for a Group of Piles F2.4.3 Tension Pile Load Test F2.4.4 Lateral Pile Load Test F2.4.5 Results of Test F3 Instrumentation of Steel Driven Piles F3.1 Gauge Selection F3.2 Strain Gauge Protection F3.3 Conclusion	249 251 252 254 259 260 263 263 265 267 268 268 272 273 273
Appendix G—Quality Assurance of Deep Foundation	274
Bibliography	287
Index	289