

Contents

<i>Foreword by Dr M Jape</i>	v
<i>Foreword by Dr Suraj</i>	vi
<i>Foreword by Dr Sachin Malhotra</i>	vii
<i>Contributors</i>	viii
<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	ix
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	x

Section I **Laboratory Medicine: Purpose and Practice**

1. Introduction	3
2. Laboratory Management	4
3. Laboratory Planning	6
4. Containers and Swabs for the Collection of Specimens	8
5. Reusable Glass Containers	9
6. Disposable Specimen Containers	11
7. Transport Medium	13
8. Choice of Diagnostics	14
9. Documentation of Specimens in the Laboratory	16
10. Ethics in Laboratory Practice	18
11. Disinfection, Washing and Sterilisation	19

Section II **Pathology**

1. Microscopic Study of Cells and Tissues	33
2. Necrosis and Gangrene	39
3. Amyloidosis	44
4. Inflammation	46
5. Chronic Inflammation and Repair	49
6. Circulatory Disturbances 1	56
7. Circulatory Disturbances 2	60
8. Disorders of Cell Growth	63
9. Malignant Tumours	67
10. Alimentary System (Tongue, Oesophagus, Salivary Gland, Stomach)	70
11. Hepatobiliary System (Necrosis of Liver, Viral Hepatitis and Liver Abscess)	77
12. Hepatobiliary System: Cirrhosis and Carcinoma Liver	80
13. Respiratory System	84
14. Cardiovascular System	89

15. Diseases of Kidney	93
16. Female Reproductive System	100
17. Male Reproductive System	104
18. Lymph Nodes and Spleen	107
19. Diseases of Bones: Tumours of Bone and Skin Diseases	112
20. Tumours of the Breast and Diseases of the Endocrine Organs	120

Section III **Clinical Pathology**

1. Preparation of Different Kinds of Reagents, Solutions and Anticoagulants	129
2. Preparation and Staining of Peripheral Blood Smears	133
3. Haemoglobin (Hb) Estimation	135
4. Total Leucocyte Count and Absolute Eosinophil Count	139
5. Differential Leucocyte Count	142
6. Total Red Blood Cell Count	145
7. Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate, Packed Cell Volume and Absolute Indices	147
8. Bleeding Time and Clotting Time	151
9. Platelet Count	153
10. Study of Peripheral Smears in Cases of Anaemia	154
11. Study of Leukaemia Smears	158
12. Demonstration of Blood Parasites	161
13. Preparation and Demonstration of LE Cell	164
14. Reticulocyte Count and G6PD Estimation	166
15. Osmotic Fragility and Sickling Phenomenon	168
16. Urine Examination—Routine and Microscopic	170
17. Urine Examination—Special Tests	176
18. Stool Examination—Physical and Chemical	178
19. Stool Examination—Microscopic	180
20. Cerebrospinal Fluid Analysis	186
21. Semen Examination	189

Section IV **Histopathology**

1. Reception, Registration and Fixation of the Specimen	195
2. Grossing of Specimen and Decalcification	197
3. Tissue Processing	200
4. Embedding and Blocking	203
5. Sharpening of Knives	204
6. Trimming of Blocks (Section Cutting I)	207
7. Trimming of Blocks (Section Cutting II)	209
8. Staining of Sections and Routine H and E Stain	211
9. Frozen Section: Cutting and Staining	214
10. Special Stains	216
11. Connective Tissue Stains—Masson's Trichome, PTAH, Reticulin, Elastin Stains	218

12. Special Stain for Fat	221
13. Special Stain for Amyloid	223
14. Special Stain for Iron	225
15. Cytology—Obtain Material	226
16. Cytology Staining	228
17. Museum Technology	230
18. Autopsy Performance	233
19. Autopsy Examination and Organ Removal	235
20. Indexing, Recording and Dispatching of the Reports	237

Section V **Microbiology**

1. General Requirements for Cultivation of Microorganism	241
2. Optical Method in Specimen Examination	245
3. Staining Formulae and Procedures	248
4. Methods of Obtaining Pure Cultures	251
5. Collection and Handling of Specimens for Microbiological Examinations	253
6. Formulae and Preparation of Culture Media I	255
7. Formulae and Preparation of Culture Media II	258
8. Formulae and Preparation of Culture Media III	261
9. Reagents and Tests	264
10. Quality Control in Microbiology Laboratory	267
11. Determination of Susceptibility of Bacteria to Antimicrobial Agents	269
12. Antigen–Antibody Reactions I	271
13. Antigen–Antibody Reactions II	273
14. Bacteriological Examination of Food and Water	276
15. Laboratory Methods in Diagnosis of Viral and Fungal Infections	279
16. Laboratory Methods in Diagnosing Parasitic Infection	281
17. Syphilis—Dark Field Examination, VDRL, TPHA	284
18. Gonorrhoea—Smears, Staining and Culture	287
19. <i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i> and Moniliasis	288
20. Other Procedures for Diagnosis of Sexually Transmitted Diseases	290

Section VI **Biochemistry**

1. The Analytical Balance	295
2. Carbohydrates	297
3. Proteins	300
4. Determination of Glucose in Blood I	303
5. Determination of Glucose in Blood II	305
6. Determination of Urea in Blood I	307
7. Determination of Urea in Blood II	309
8. Determination of Creatinine in Blood	311
9. Determination of Total Cholesterol in Blood	313

10. Determination of Uric Acid in Blood	315
11. Determination of Bilirubin in Blood	317
12. Determination of Total Protein (Biuret Method)	319
13. Determination of Albumin (Bromocresol Dye Method)	321
14. Determine the Activities of SGOT and SGPT in Serum (Reitman and Frankel Methods)	323
15. Determine the Activity of Acid Phosphatase (ACP)	326
16. Determine Alkaline Phosphatase Activity in Serum	328
17. Determination of Calcium in Serum	330
18. Determination of Inorganic Phosphate in Serum (Gomori's Method)	332
19. Determine Sodium and Potassium in Serum	334
20. Determine Chloride in Serum	336
21. Determine the Amylase Activity in Serum	337
22. Determine the Acid Content of Gastric Fluid after Alcohol Stimulation	338
23. Qualitative Analysis of Gastric Fluid	339
24. Automation	340

Section VII **Blood Banking and Immunology**

1. Study of Blood Bank Structure, Basic Appliances and Equipment	353
2. Selection of Blood Donor Voluntary and Replacement Blood Donor	359
3. ABO Blood Grouping Techniques	364
4. Rh Blood Grouping	371
5. Other Blood Group Systems	380
6. Study of Storage and Preservation of Blood	389
7. Study of Transportation, Refrigeration, Walk-in Coolers, Blood Storage and Expiry	396
8. Study of Compatibility Testing and Crossmatching	399
9. Anti-human Globulin and Coombs' Testing	405
10. Study of Whole Blood and Transfusion of Store Blood	412
11. Blood Transfusion and Transfusion Reactions	418
12. Diseases Transmitted through Blood and their Screening	424
13. Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome	435
14. Hospital Infections, Biomedical Waste and Disposals	450
15. Automation in Blood Bank and Transfusion Services, Medicolegal Aspects of Blood Banking	473
16. Blood Components I (Packed Red Cells, Platelet Concentrate and Granulocyte Concentrate)	482
17. Blood Components II (Human Plasma Preparations, FFP (Fresh Frozen Plasma), Single Donor Plasma Cryoprecipitate)	490
18. Blood Components and Plasma Derivatives	496
19. Quality Assurance: Blood Bank and Transfusion Medicine	499
20. Quality Control: Blood and Blood Components	507

Section VIII Laboratory Accreditation and Quality

1. Laboratory Accreditation	513
2. Quality Control	516
3. Computers in Laboratory Medicine	528

Appendices

Appendix 1 to 17	533
<i>Index</i>	573