



Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	<i>xi</i>
1. General Introduction	1
<i>Jit Singh, AP Singh, RN Chaudhary</i>	
2. General Concepts of Radiation	9
<i>Kuldeep Singh, Ashok Kumar, RN Chaudhary</i>	
3. Diagnostic X-Ray Machine	20
<i>RN Chaudhary, Kuldeep Singh, TK Gahlot, Harpal Singh</i>	
4. X-Ray Image Formation and Recording	48
Section A: Geometry of Image Formation 48	
<i>Kuldeep Singh</i>	
Section B: Recording of Image 54	
<i>Gajraj Singh, S Purohit, BA Moulvi</i>	
Section C: Radiographic Quality 65	
<i>AP Singh, Rishi Tayal</i>	
Section D: Scatter Radiation and its Control 70	
<i>Rishi Tayal, Jit Singh</i>	
5. Film Processing and Radiographic Faults	83
Section A: Film Processing 83	
<i>AP Bhokre, S Purohit</i>	
Section B: Radiographic Faults 95	
<i>Mohinder Singh, S Thilagar, S Purohit</i>	
6. Estimation of Radiographic Exposure Factors	106
<i>Gajraj Singh, Bharat Singh, Divyesh N Kelawala</i>	
7. Establishing a Radiology Section	112
<i>S Purohit, Harpal Singh</i>	
8. Radiation Hazards and Safety	122
<i>Deepak Kumar Tiwari, RN Chaudhary, GS Khandekar, Vijeyta Tiwari</i>	

9. Few Other Special Techniques	133
Section A: Fluoroscopy 133	
<i>Sukhbir Singh</i>	
Section B: Image Intensification 137	
<i>DM Makhdoomi</i>	
Section C: Xeroradiography 138	
<i>SK Chawla</i>	
Section D: Subtraction Technique 141	
<i>BM Jani</i>	
Section E: Nuclear Scintigraphy 142	
<i>Rishi Tayal</i>	
Section F: Computed Tomography 143	
<i>P Bishnoi, Sakar Palecha, KK Mirakhur</i>	
Section G: Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Imaging (NMRI) 150	
<i>DB Patil, Divyesh N Kelawala</i>	
Section H: Interventional Radiology 153	
<i>Jitender Mohindroo, Jit Singh, Anil Bishnoi</i>	
10. Ultrasound Imaging	159
Section A: Basic Understanding 159	
<i>RK Sharma, RK Chandolia</i>	
Section B: Ocular Ultrasonography 166	
<i>DB Patil, Divyesh N Kelawala</i>	
11. Digital Radiography	172
<i>S Purohit, Deepak Kumar Tiwari</i>	
12. Contrast Materials and Techniques	179
Section A: Contrast Materials 179	
<i>PK Peshin, RN Chaudhary, Anil Sindhur</i>	
Section B: Contrast Techniques 184	
<i>D. Krishnamurthy, AP Singh</i>	
13. Radiographic Positioning	212
<i>AP Singh, PK Peshin</i>	
<i>Appendices</i>	273
<i>Index</i>	281