

Contents

Preface to the Third Edition	v
Preface to the First Edition	vii
1. Introduction	1
Reviewer: Dr Prashant Chaware	
2. Menstrual Cycle	5
Reviewer: Dr Deepthi Shastri	
3. Gametogenesis	12
Reviewer: Dr C Kishan Reddy, Dr Priya S Patil	
4. First Week of Development	22
Reviewer: Jaideo Manohar Ughade	
5. Assisted Reproduction Technology	35
<i>In Vitro Fertilization and Intracytoplasmic Sperm Injection</i>	
Reviewer: Dr Keshav Malhotra	
6. Second Week of Development: Bilaminar Germ Disc	39
Reviewer: Dr Harsha Pratap	
7. Third Week of Development: Trilaminar Germ Disc	46
Reviewer: Dr Aparna Muralidharan	
8. Further Development of Embryo	57
Reviewer: Dr Rohini Motwani	
9. Placenta, Umbilical Cord and Fetal Membranes	68
Reviewer: Dr Saleena N Ali	
10. Integumentary System: Skin, its Appendages, and Mammary Gland	81
Reviewer: Dr Rupa Chaparrwal	
11. Branchial Apparatus	90
Reviewer: Dr Ravi Kant, Dr Ujwala Bhanarkar	
12. Alimentary Tract I: Development of Face, Nose and Palate	103
Reviewer: Dr Gayatri Muthiyian	
13. Alimentary Tract II: Development of Oral Cavity, Pharynx and Salivary Glands	111
Reviewer: Dr R Sarah	
14. Alimentary Tract III: Development of Intestine and Anterior Abdominal Wall	119
Reviewer: Dr Pratishtha Potdar	
15. Alimentary Tract IV: Development of Liver, Gallbladder, Pancreas and Spleen	134
Reviewer: Dr Payal Kasat	
16. Respiratory System	141
Reviewer: Dr Hitant Vohra	
17. Development of Body Cavities and Diaphragm	149
Reviewer: Dr Thuslima M	
18. Cardiovascular System I: Development of Heart	158
Reviewer: Dr Anu Sharma, Dr Haritha Nimmagadda	

19. Cardiovascular System II: Blood Vessels and Fetal Circulation	174
<i>Reviewer: Dr V Dharani</i>	
20. Urinary System: Kidney, Ureter, Urinary Bladder and Urethra	191
<i>Reviewer: Dr Bertha AD Rathinam, Dr Ujwala Bhanarkar</i>	
21. Reproductive System: Male and Female Reproductive Organs	204
<i>Reviewer: Dr Prajakta Kishve, Dr Danushlya</i>	
22. Nervous System	219
<i>Reviewer: Dr Betty Anna Jose</i>	
23. Development of Eye	241
<i>Reviewer: Dr Rohit Rao</i>	
24. Development of Ear	250
<i>Reviewer: Dr Nidhi Puri</i>	
25. Endocrine System	256
<i>Reviewer: Dr Anjali Sabnis</i>	
26. Skeletal System	261
<i>Reviewer: Dr Joti Gaikwad</i>	
27. Muscular System	270
<i>Reviewer: Dr Anjali Jain</i>	
28. Fetal Period: Nine Weeks to Birth	274
<i>Reviewer: Dr Sabin Malik</i>	
29. Clinical Applications and Ultrasonography in Embryology	277
<i>Reviewer: Dr Gunvant Chaudhari</i>	
30. Twinning (Multiple Pregnancy)	281
<i>Reviewer: Dr Ujwala Bhanarkar</i>	
Annexures	285
<i>Reviewer: Dr Jahira Banu T</i>	
I. Embryonic Remnants	
II. Hermaphrodite	
III. Miscellaneous: Fetal Viability, Development of Limbs and Development of Joints	
Index	291

Competency Index

Competency	Chapter number	Page number
AN9.3 Describe development of breast.	10	81
AN13.8 Describe development of upper limb.	Annexure III	287
AN20.10 Describe basic concept of development of lower limb.	Annexure III	287
AN25.2 Describe development of pleura, lung and heart. (Development of pleura is included in this chapter).	17	149
AN25.2 Describe development of pleura, lung and heart.	16, 18	141, 158
AN25.3 Describe fetal circulation and changes occurring at birth.	19	174
AN25.4 Describe embryological basis of (1) atrial septal defect, (2) ventricular septal defect, (3) Fallot's tetralogy, (4) tracheoesophageal fistula.	16, 18	141, 158
AN25.5 Describe development basis of congenital anomalies, transportation of great vessels, dextracardia, patient ductus arteriosus, and coarctation of aorta.	19	174
AN25.6 Mention development of aortic arch arteries, SVC, IVC and coronary sinus.	19	174
AN39.1 Describe the embryological basis of nerve supply of tongue.	13	111
AN43.4 Describe the development and developmental basis of congenital anomalies of face, palate, tongue, branchial apparatus, pituitary gland, thyroid gland, eye. This chapter includes branchial apparatus and thyroid gland development and their anomalies.	11, 12, 13, 23, 25	90, 103, 111, 241, 256
AN52.4 Describe the development of anterior abdominal wall.	14	119
AN52.5 Describe the development and congenital anomalies of diaphragm.	17	149
AN52.6 Describe the development and congenital anomalies of foregut, midgut and hindgut.	14, 15	119, 134
AN52.7 Describe the development of urinary system.	20	191
AN52.8 Describe the development of male and female reproductive system.	21	204
AN63.2 Describe anatomical basis of congenital hydrocephalus.	22	219
AN64.2 Describe the development of neural tube, spinal cord, medulla oblongata, pons, midbrain, cerebral hemisphere, and cerebellum.	22	219
AN64.3 Describe various types of open neural tube defects with its embryological basis.	22	219
AN72.1 Skin and its appendages.	10	81
AN76.1 Describe the stages of human life.	1	1
AN76.2 Explain the terms—phylogeny, ontogeny, trimester, viability.	1, Annexure III	1, 287
AN77.1 Describe the uterine changes occurring during the menstrual cycle.	2	5
AN77.2 Describe the synchrony between ovarian and menstrual cycle.	2	5
AN77.3 Describe spermatogenesis and oogenesis along with diagrams.	3	12
AN77.4 Describe the stages and consequences of fertilization.	4	22
AN77.5 Enumerate and describe the anatomical principles underlying contraception	4	22
AN77.6 Describe teratogenic influences; fertility and sterility, surrogate motherhood, social significance of sex-ratio.	4	22
AN78.1 Describe cleavage and formation of blastocyst.	4	22
AN78.2 Describe the development of trophoblast	4, 6	22, 39
AN78.3 Describe the process of implantation and common abnormal sites of implantation.	4	22
AN78.4 Describe the formation of extraembryonic mesoderm and coelom, bilaminar disc, and prochordal plate.	6	39
AN78.5 Describe decidual reaction,...	4, 9	22, 68
AN79.1 Describe the formation and fate of primitive streak.	7	46
AN79.2 Describe the formation and fate of notochord.	7	46

AN79.3	Describe the process of neurulation.	7, 22	46, 219
AN79.4	Describe the development of somites and intra-embryonic coelom.	7, 8, 17, 26	46, 57, 149, 261
AN79.5	Explain embryological basis of congenital malformations, nucleus pulposus, sacrococcygeal teratomas, neural tube defects.	7, 22, 26	46, 219, 261
AN79.6	Describe the diagnosis of pregnancy in first trimester and role of teratogens, alpha-fetoprotein.	8, 22	57, 219
AN80.1	Describe formation, functions and fate of chorion, amnion, yolk sac, allantois, and decidua.	9	68
AN80.2	Describe formation and structure of umbilical cord.	9	68
AN80.3	Describe role of placenta, its physiological functions, foetomaternal circulation and placental barrier.	9	68
AN80.4	Describe embryological basis of twinning in monozygotic and dizygotic twins.	30	281
AN80.5	Describe role of placental hormones in uterine growth and parturition.	9	68
AN80.7	Describe various types of umbilical cord attachments.	9	68