



Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	<i>v</i>
<i>Preface to Third Edition</i>	<i>vii</i>

Part I: Introduction and Techniques

Chapter 1: Introductory History	3
1.1 Concept of Cell Culture.....	4
1.2 Development of Tissue Culture	4
1.2.1 Root-tip Culture.....	4
1.2.2 Embryo Culture	5
1.2.3 Stem-tip Culture	5
1.3 Role of Auxin.....	5
1.4 Discovery of Cytokinin.....	6
1.5 Hormonal Control of Organ Formation	6
1.6 Improvement of Media.....	6
1.7 Preparation and Cloning of Single Cell Cultures.....	7
1.8 Regeneration of Single Cell to Whole Plant	8
1.9 Practical Applications and Recent Advances.....	8
1.9.1 Morphological Aspects.....	8
1.9.2 Production of Secondary Metabolites	10
1.9.3 Production of Pathogen-free Plants.....	10
1.9.4 Germplasm Conservation	10
1.9.5 Genetic Manipulations	11
Chapter 2: Laboratory Organisation	15
2.1 Washing and Storage Facilities	15
2.1.1 Cleaning Glassware.....	15
2.1.2 Using Plastic Labware	16
2.2 Media Preparation Room.....	17
2.3 Transfer Area	17
2.4 Culture Room.....	18
2.5 Data Collection Area and Specialised Facilities	19
2.6 Transplantation Area	19

Chapter 3: Media	23
3.1 Media Composition	23
3.1.1 Inorganic Nutrients.....	24
3.1.2 Carbon and Energy Source	26
3.1.3 Organic Supplements	27
3.1.4 Growth Regulators.....	28
3.1.5 Solidifying Agents.....	29
3.1.6 pH	30
3.2 Media Preparation.....	30
3.3 Selection of New Medium	31
Chapter 4: Aseptic Manipulation	37
4.1 Sterilising the Culture Vessels and Instruments	37
4.2 Sterilisation of Nutrient Media	38
4.3 Sterilising Culture Rooms and Transfer Area	38
4.4 Aseptic Culture Technique	38
4.4.1 Sterilising Plant Material.....	38
4.4.2 Transfer of the Explant	39
Part II: Basic Aspects	
Chapter 5: Cell Culture	45
5.1 Isolation of Single Cells	45
5.1.1 From Plant Organs	45
5.1.2 From Cultured Tissues	46
5.2 Growth and Subculture of Suspension Cultures	46
5.3 Types of Suspension Cultures.....	47
5.3.1 Batch Cultures.....	47
5.3.2 Continuous Cultures.....	48
5.4 Culture Medium for Cell Suspensions	48
5.4.1 Conditioning of Medium	49
5.4.2 Agitation of the Medium.....	49
5.5 Synchronisation of Suspension Cultures.....	50
5.5.1 Physical Methods	50
5.5.2 Chemical Methods	50
5.6 Measurement of Growth in Suspension Cultures	51
5.6.1 Cell Counting.....	51
5.6.2 Packed Cell Volume (PCV)	51
5.6.3 Cell Fresh Weight	51
5.6.4 Cell Dry Weight	51
5.7 Viability of Cultured Cells.....	52
5.7.1 Phase Contrast Microscopy	52
5.7.2 Reduction of Tetrazolium Salts	52
5.7.3 Fluorescein Diacetate (FDA) Method.....	52
5.7.4 Evan's Blue Staining.....	52
5.8 Culture of Isolated Single Cells.....	52
5.8.1 Plating Technique	52
5.8.2 Plating Efficiency (PE)	52

5.8.3	Medium and Technique of Low-Density Cell Cultures	53
5.8.4	Bioreactor for Large Scale Culture.....	55
Chapter 6: Cellular Totipotency		61
6.1	Vascular Differentiation	61
6.1.1	Culture Systems.....	62
6.1.2	Cytological and Cytochemical Aspects.....	64
6.1.3	Physiological Aspects	65
6.1.4	Cell Division and Cytodifferentiation.....	67
6.1.5	Vascular Differentiation by DNA Transformation	67
6.2	Phloem Differentiation.....	68
6.3	Organogenic Differentiation.....	68
6.3.1	Factors Affecting Shoot-Bud Differentiation.....	68
6.3.2	Anatomy of Shoot-bud Differentiation.....	70
6.3.3	Explant and Electric Stimulation	71
6.4	Totipotency of Epidermal Cells	71
6.5	Totipotency of Crown-gall Cells.....	72
Chapter 7: Somatic Embryogenesis.....		73
7.1	Somatic Embryogenesis in Dicotyledonous Cultures	74
7.1.1	Explant for Initiation of Embryogenic Callus.....	74
7.1.2	Basic Requirements	74
7.1.3	Establishment of Embryogenic Suspension Cultures.....	76
7.2	Somatic Embryogenesis in Monocotyledonous Cultures	77
7.2.1	Selection of Explant.....	77
7.2.2	Induction of Embryogenic Cell Suspension.....	78
7.2.3	Orchardgrass Embryogenesis	78
7.3	Embryo Maturation and Plantlet Development.....	79
7.4	Loss of Morphogenic Potential in Embryogenic Cultures	80
7.4.1	Genetic and Molecular Aspects.....	80
7.4.2	Physiological Hypothesis.....	81
7.4.3	Competitive Hypothesis.....	81
7.5	Practical Applications of Somatic Embryogenesis.....	81
7.5.1	Clonal Propagation	81
7.5.2	Synthesis of Synthetic/Artificial Seeds.....	82
7.5.3	Source of Regenerable Protoplast System	83
7.5.4	Genetic Transformation.....	84
7.5.5	Synthesis of Metabolites.....	85
7.5.6	Conservation of Genetic Resources	85
Part III: Applications to Plant Breeding		
Chapter 8: Haploid Production		91
8.1	Technique of Androgenesis	92
8.2	Factors Influencing Anther Cultures.....	93
8.2.1	Genotype of Donor Plants.....	93
8.2.2	Anther Wall Factor(s).....	93
8.2.3	Culture Medium and Culture Density	94

8.2.4	Stage of Microspore or Pollen Development	95
8.2.5	Effect of Temperature, Light and Stress Factors	96
8.2.6	Physiological Status of Donor Plant	96
8.3	Differentiation of Pollen into Gametophytic or Sporophytic Cell.....	97
8.3.1	Morphological.....	97
8.3.2	Physiological	97
8.3.3	Molecular Aspects	97
8.3.4	Irradiation Effect.....	99
8.4	Development of Androgenic Haploids.....	99
8.4.1	Pathways of Microspore Divisions	99
8.4.2	Later Development.....	99
8.5	Haploids from Isolated Microspore or Pollen Culture	101
8.6	Induction of Haploids from Unpollinated Ovaries/Ovules	102
8.7	Diploidisation of Haploid Plants	103
8.8	Application of Haploids in Plant Breeding.....	104
8.8.1	Releasing New Varieties Through F ₁ Double-haploid (Doubled Haploid) System	107
8.8.2	Dihaploid Production	108
8.8.3	Selection of Mutants Resistant to Disease	109
8.8.4	Developing Asexual Lines of Trees/Perennial Species.....	109
8.8.5	Transfer of Desired Alien Genes.....	109
8.8.6	Establishment of Haploid and Diploid Cell Lines of Pollen Plant	109
8.8.7	Production of Transgenic Plants.....	109
8.8.8	Haploid Plant Production by Centromere-Mediated Genome Elimination	110
8.9	Problems Associated with Haploid Production.....	110
Chapter 9: Triploid Production.....		113
9.1	The Technique.....	114
9.1.1	Explant	114
9.1.2	Nutrient Media	115
9.1.3	Development of Shoot Buds and Plantlets.....	116
9.1.4	Maintenance of Cultures	117
9.1.5	Biochemical Markers in Endosperm Cultures.....	118
9.2	Histology and Cytology of Callus	118
9.3	Application of Triploids in Plant Improvement.....	118
Chapter 10: <i>In Vitro</i> Pollination and Fertilization		121
10.1	Methodology.....	121
10.1.1	Materials	121
10.1.2	Disinfection of Material.....	123
10.1.3	Culture of Ovules and Ovary	123
10.2	Factors Affecting Seed-set after <i>in vitro</i> Pollination	124
10.2.1	Physiological State of the Explant.....	124
10.2.2	Culture Medium.....	124
10.2.3	Storage Conditions.....	126
10.2.4	Genotype.....	126

10.3	Applications of <i>in vitro</i> Pollination.....	127
10.4	<i>In vitro</i> Fertilization Using Isolated Single Gametes.....	127
Chapter 11:	Zygotic Embryo Culture.....	137
11.1	Types of Embryo Culture.....	137
11.2	Technique.....	138
11.2.1	Surface Disinfection	138
11.2.2	Excision of Embryo	138
11.2.3	Embryo-Endosperm Transplant	139
11.3	Nutritional Requirements.....	140
11.3.1	Mineral Salts.....	142
11.3.2	Carbohydrates.....	142
11.3.3	Nitrogen and Vitamins.....	145
11.3.4	Natural Plant Extracts.....	145
11.3.5	Growth Regulators.....	146
11.3.6	pH of Medium	146
11.3.7	Incubation Conditions.....	146
11.4	Role of Suspensor in Embryo Culture	146
11.5	Precocious Germination.....	147
11.6	Morphogenesis in the Cultures of Seeds with Partially Differentiated Embryos.....	148
11.7	Organogenic Potential of Embryo Callus.....	149
11.8	Practical Applications.....	149
11.8.1	Rescuing Embryos from Incompatible Crosses.....	149
11.8.2	Overcoming Dormancy and Shortening Breeding Cycle	149
11.8.3	Overcoming Seed Sterility	149
11.8.4	Production of Monoploids.....	153
11.8.5	Clonal Micropropagation.....	153
11.8.6	Biotechnological Applications.....	153
Chapter 12:	Somatic Hybridisation and Cybridisation	157
12.1	Isolation of Protoplasts.....	157
12.1.1	Source of Protoplasts	158
12.1.2	Preparation of Cytoplasts and Miniprotoplasts.....	161
12.1.3	Viability of Protoplasts	164
12.2	Culture of Protoplasts.....	164
12.2.1	Culture Media.....	164
12.2.2	Multiple Drop Array (MDA) Screening.....	165
12.2.3	Plating Density.....	165
12.3	Protoplast Regeneration.....	167
12.3.1	Formation of Cell Wall.....	167
12.3.2	Development of Callus/Whole Plant.....	168
12.3.3	Regeneration via Embryogenesis.....	168
12.4	Protoplast Fusion	168
12.4.1	Spontaneous Fusion.....	168
12.4.2	Mechanical Fusion.....	170
12.4.3	Induced Fusion	171

12.5	Selection of Somatic Hybrids and Cybrids	172
12.5.1	Somatic Hybrids	172
12.5.2	Cybrids	177
12.6	Assessment of Somatic Hybrid and Cybrid Nature of Plants	177
12.7	Practical Applications of Somatic Hybridisation and Cybridisation	179
12.7.1	Means of Genetic Recombination in Asexual or Sterile Plants	179
12.7.2	Overcoming Barriers of Sexual Incompatibility	179
12.7.3	Cytoplasm Transfer	180
12.8	Present Perspective	180
Chapter 13:	Genetic Transformation	187
13.1	Transformation through Uptake of Foreign DNA by Seeds and Seedlings	187
13.2	Uptake of DNA by Pollen	188
13.3	Transformation of Protoplasts	189
13.3.1	Uptake of Organelles	189
13.3.2	Uptake of Micro-organisms	190
13.3.3	Transformation Using Agrobacterium System	191
13.3.4	Direct DNA Transfer Methods	198
13.4	Use of Selectable Marker or Reporter Genes	202
13.5	Integration and Expression of Foreign DNA in Plant Cells	205
13.6	Applications in Plant Improvement	205
13.6.1	Engineering for Herbicide Tolerance	206
13.6.2	Engineering for Virus Resistance	206
13.6.3	Expression of Luciferase and GUS Gene in Plant Cells	207
13.6.4	Engineering for Antibiotic and Non Viral Pathogen Resistance	207
13.6.5	Engineering for Resistance to Insect Attack	208
13.6.6	Engineering for Nuclear Male Sterility	209
13.6.7	Improvement in Nutritional Value of Plants	209
13.6.8	Production of Pharmaceuticals and Biofuels	210
13.6.9	Engineering for Abiotic Stress Tolerance	210
13.7	Perspective and Future of Transgenic Crops	211
Chapter 14:	Somaclonal and Gametoclonal Variant Selection	215
14.1	Source Material and Culture Conditions	215
14.1.1	Genotype and Explant	216
14.1.2	Duration of Cell Culture	216
14.1.3	Growth Hormone Effects	216
14.2	Molecular Basis of Variation	217
14.3	Isolation of Variants	218
14.3.1	Without Selection Pressure	218
14.3.2	With Selection Pressure	220
14.4	Nature of Gametoclonal Variation	226
14.5	Applications in Plant Breeding	230
Part IV: Application to Horticulture and Forestry		
Chapter 15:	Production of Disease-Free Plants	235
15.1	Methods of Virus Elimination	237

15.1.1	Heat Treatment	237
15.1.2	Meristem-tip Culture	238
15.1.3	Chemical Treatment	241
15.1.4	Cryotherapy and Electrotherapy	244
15.1.5	Other <i>in vitro</i> Methods	244
15.2	Virus Indexing	244
15.3	Micrografting	245
15.4	Eradication of Pathogens other than Virus	245
15.5	Applications and Limitations of Tissue Culture in Plant Disease Elimination	246
Chapter 16:	Clonal Propagation	249
16.1	Techniques	250
16.1.1	Stage 0	250
16.1.2	Stage I	250
16.1.3	Stage II	251
16.1.4	Stage III	252
16.1.5	Stage IV	252
16.2	Multiplication by Axillary and Apical Shoots	252
16.3	Multiplication by Adventitious Shoots	253
16.4	Multiplication through Callus Culture	255
16.5	Factors Affecting Shoot Multiplication	256
16.5.1	Physiological Status of Plant Material	256
16.5.2	Culture Media	256
16.5.3	Culture Environment	257
16.5.4	Genotype	258
16.6	Factors Affecting <i>in vitro</i> Rooting	258
16.7	Acclimatisation of Plants Transferred to Soil	258
16.8	Automation	260
16.9	Clonal Multiplication of Woody Species	260
16.9.1	Hardwoods and Fruit Trees	261
16.9.2	Softwoods	263
16.10	Some Technical Problems Encountered in Micropropagation	264
16.10.1	Contamination of Cultures	264
16.10.2	Browning of the Medium	264
16.10.3	Hyperhydration	265
16.11	Applications and Limitations of Micropropagation	265
Part V: General Applications		
Chapter 17:	Industrial Applications: Secondary Metabolite Production	279
17.1	Advances in Tissue Culture for Synthesis of Useful Compounds	280
17.2	Techniques of Selecting Cell Lines for High Yields of Secondary Compounds	284
17.2.1	Cell Cloning	284
17.2.2	Visual or Chemical Analysis	284
17.2.3	Selection for Resistance	285
17.2.4	Auxotrophy	286
17.3	Mass Cultivation of Plant Cells	286

17.3.1	Free-cell Suspension Culture.....	286
17.3.2	Immobilised Plant Cell Culture	288
17.3.3	Two-phase System Culture.....	292
17.3.4	Hairy Root Culture.....	292
17.4	Elicitor-induced Accumulation of Products	295
17.4.1	Mode of Interactions in Elicitor Formation.....	295
17.4.2	Methodology of Elicitation	295
17.5	Biotransformation using Plant Cell Cultures.....	296
17.6	Secondary Metabolite Production using Genetically-Engineered Plant Cell Cultures	297
17.7	Factors Limiting Large-scale Production of Useful Compounds.....	298
17.7.1	Genotype of Mother Plant.....	298
17.7.2	Age of Cell Cultures.....	298
17.7.3	Production Medium.....	299
17.7.4	Environmental Stress.....	300
17.7.5	Permeabilisation of Cells.....	300
17.8	Current Status	300
Chapter 18:	Germplasm Conservation	303
18.1	Modes of Conservation	303
18.1.1	<i>In situ</i> Conservation	304
18.1.2	<i>Ex situ</i> Conservation	304
18.2	Materials Used for Conservation	305
18.3	Methods of <i>in vitro</i> Conservation.....	305
18.3.1	Slow-growth Systems	305
18.3.2	Cryopreservation.....	306
18.3.3	Freezing.....	306
18.3.4	Factors Affecting Freezing	311
18.3.5	Maintenance of Cryogenic Cultures.....	312
18.3.6	Thawing	313
18.3.7	Reculture.....	313
18.3.8	Viability of Cryopreserved Cells and Tissues.....	314
18.4	Cold Storage.....	314
18.5	Low-pressure and Low-oxygen Storage.....	315
18.6	Synthetic Seed Technology for Short-Term Storage	317
18.7	<i>In vitro</i> Genebanks.....	317
18.8	Applications and Limitations.....	318
Chapter 19:	Intellectual Property Rights of New Plants, Products or Processes, Obtained by Biotechnology or Conventional Methods.....	323
19.1	Intellectual Property Protection and Rights.....	323
19.2	Patenting of Biotechnological Inventions/New Plant Varieties	324
19.2.1	Patent Categories.....	324
19.2.2	Granting of a Patent	325
19.2.3	Terminator Technology Patent	326
19.3	Patent Rights in Different Countries	326
19.4	Harmonisation of Patent Laws	328

19.4.1	Intellectual Property Protection Agreement UPOV	329
19.4.2	Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights Agreement (TRIPS)	329
19.4.3	Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources	330
19.4.4	Other Agreements	330
19.5	IPR of Trade Secrets in Agricultural Biotechnology	331
19.6	IPR of Copyright and Trademarks	331
19.7	Freedom-to-Operate in Agricultural Biotechnology	331
19.8	Concluding Remarks on IPR in Plant Science or Agriculture	332
	<i>References</i>	335
	<i>Subject Index</i>	373