
Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Syllabus</i>	viii

SECTION I

1. Reproductive organs of male domestic animals	1
• Scrotum and testes 1	
• Thermoregulation of testes 6	
• Functions of the testes 7	
• Epididymis 7	
• Functions of the epididymis 7	
• Vas deferens 8	
• Accessory sex glands 9	
• The vesicular glands (seminal vesicles) 9	
• The prostate gland 9	
• The bulbourethral glands (Cowper's glands) 10	
• Urethra 10	
• Penis 10	
• Prepuce 13	
• Blood and nerve supply 13	
2. The embryology of the male reproductive tract	14
• Gonadogenesis in males 15	
• The indifferent stage 15	
• Testes 15	
• Ovary 17	

x *Contents*

• Descent of the testicles	17
• The origin of the internal ducts	19
• Origin of the accessory sex glands	21
• Origin of the external genitalia	21
3. Growth, puberty, sexual maturity and libido	23
• Hormonal changes	24
• Spermatogenesis	24
• Anatomical changes	24
• Testicular development	24
• Factors affecting age at puberty and sexual maturity	24
• Genetic factors	25
• Nutritional factors	25
• Hormonal factors	25
• Social and climatic factors	25
• Body weight	25
• Libido	25
• Hereditary factors	26
• Nutrition	26
• Systemic diseases	26
• Age	26
• Management	27
• Psychogenic factors	27
• Climatic factors	27
• Endocrine factors	27
• Injuries of joints, muscles, nerves and tendons	27
• Diseases of the penis and prepuce	27
4. Endocrine control of reproduction in male domestic animals	28
• Testicular descent	28
• Before puberty	28
• GnRH and gonadotropins	28
• The Leydig's cells and Sertoli cells	29
• The steroid hormones	30
• Steroidogenesis	30
• Physiological actions of androgens	31
• Other hormones	34
5. Sexual behaviour in male animals	35
• Sexual arousal	37
• Courtship (sexual display)	37
• Erection and penile protrusion	37

• Mounting	37
• Intromission	38
• Ejaculation	38
• Dismounting	39
• Refractoriness	39
6. Infertility in male animals	40
• Forms of infertility in males	40
• Impotentia coeundi	40
• Balanoposthitis	43
• Phimosis	44
• Paraphimosis	44
• Diphallus	44
• Phallocampsis	44
• Adhesions of the penis and prepuce	45
• Ruptured or broken penis	45
• Tumors of the penis and prepuce	45
• Chronic prolapse of the prepuce	46
• Other causes of the loss of libido and inability to copulate	46
• Hernias	46
• Premature erection	46
• Loss of sensory innervations of the glans penis	46
• Urinary calculi	46
• Pain yielding causes	46
• Impotentia generandi	47
• Impotentia generandi associated with apparently normal semen	47
• Infectious diseases	47
• Inherited sperm defects	47
• Diadem effect	47
• Knobbed spermatozoa	47
• Gene or chromosomal defects	47
• Atypical basic nuclear proteins	47
• Enzymatic disturbances	47
• Impotentia generandi associated with apparently abnormal sperm	48
• Cryptorchidism	48
• Imperfect descent of testes	48
• Scrotal or inguinal hernia	48
• Testicular hypoplasia	48
• Testicular degeneration	49
• Orchitis	53

• Testicular fibrosis	53
• Testicular calcification	53
• Testicular neoplasms	53
• Epididymitis	54
• Spermiostasis	54
• Tumors of the epididymis	54
• Segmental aplasia of the mesonephric duct	54
• Pathology of the vas deferens and ampulla	54
• Seminal vesiculitis	54
• Prostatitis	55
• Prostatic hyperplasia	55
• Inherited or congenital sperm cell defects	56
• Diadem effect	56
• Knobbed sperm	56
• Decapitated sperm	56
• Sterilizing tail stump	56
• Dag defect	56
• Pseudodroplet defect	57
• Cork screw defect	57
• Returned tail and narrow head	57
• Inbreeding	57
• Infertility in hybrids	57
• Intersex	57
• Cryptorchidism	57
• Torsion of descended testes	58
• Imperfect descent of testes	58
• Scrotal or inguinal hernia	58
• Miscellaneous diseases affecting the reproductive functions	58
7. Introduction, development, history, advantages and disadvantages of A.I.	59
• Advantages of A.I.	59
• Disadvantages of A.I.	61
8. Methods of semen collection in various species	62
• Semen collection in bulls	62
• Semen collection in rams and bucks	62
• Semen collection in boars	63
• Semen collection in stallions	64
• Semen collection in dogs	64
9. Artificial insemination techniques	66

10. Factors affecting semen production	68
• Genetic factors 68	
• Season 68	
• Transportation 69	
• Exercise 69	
• Diseases 69	
• Nutrition 69	
11. Storage and transportation of semen	71
• Storage of semen 71	
• Transportation of semen 72	
12. Biochemistry and metabolism of semen	74
• Biochemistry of semen 74	
• Spermatozoal metabolism 76	
• Anaerobic metabolism 76	
• Aerobic metabolism 78	

SECTION II

13. The examination of the bull for breeding soundness	80
• History 81	
• General physical examination 81	
• Physical condition 81	
• Integument and body wall 82	
• Digestive system 82	
• Urinary system 82	
• Circulatory system 82	
• Lymphatic system 82	
• Respiratory system 82	
• Locomotor (neuromusculoskeletal and hooves, NMSH) system 82	
• Rear legs conformation as seen from side 83	
• Rear legs conformation as seen from back 83	
• Other defects 84	
• Special clinical examination of the reproductive organs 85	
• Examination of the externalia 85	
• Examination of the internalia 86	
• Ampullae 86	
• Vesicular glands (seminal vesicles) 87	
• Prostate gland 88	
• Bulbourethral (Cowper's) glands 88	
• Semen examination 89	

• Appearance	89
• Colour	89
• Volume	90
• Mass motility	90
• Individual motility	91
• Hydrogen ion concentration (pH)	92
• Concentration (density) of spermatozoa	92
• By macroscopic examination	92
• By haemocytometer method	92
• By photoelectric colorimeter method	95
• Live and dead spermatozoa	95
• Sperm abnormalities	95
• Primary abnormalities	96
• Secondary abnormalities	96
• Other cells found in the semen	98
• Other tests for semen	98
• Catalase test	99
• Resistance to cold shock	99
• Millovanov's resistance test	99
• Methylene blue reduction test	100
• Resazurin reduction test	100
• Fructolysis index	101
• Oxygen utilization test	101
• Tests for the examination of specific infectious diseases	101
14. Semen collection (from bulls)	102
• Directly from vagina after natural service	102
• By rectal massage of ampullae and seminal vesicles	102
• By electroejaculation	103
• By artificial vagina	103
15. Preservation of semen at ambient and refrigeration temperature	106
• Precautions in semen preservation	106
• Basic prerequisites (basic principles) of semen collection	106
• Composition of different dilutors	107
• Diluents for the preservation of semen at room temperature (ambient temperature 18 to 30°C) : Coconut milk extender (CME), Millovanov's dilutor and Illini variable temperature (IVT) dilutor	107
• Diluents for the preservation of semen at refrigeration temperature : Egg yolk citrate (EYC) dilutor, D ₂ dilutor, Kampschmidt's dilutor, Milk dilutor and Egg yolk phosphate dilutor	108

16. Semen dilution	110
17. Deep freezing of semen	112
• Diluents for preservation of semen at sub-zero temperature : Glycerolated egg yolk citrate dilutor, Milk glycerol dilutor and Glycerolated egg yolk tris (EYT) dilutor 112	
• Methods of deep freezing 114	
• Using glass ampoules 114	
• Using polyvinyl chloride straws 114	
18. A.I. techniques using chilled and frozen semen	116
• Check points before insemination 116	
• A.I. with liquid semen 116	
• A.I. with frozen semen 118	
• Using polyvinyl chloride straws 118	
• Using ampoules 123	
19. Planning and organization of semen collection and A.I. centre	124
• Semen collection centre (bull centre) 124	
• Bull paddocks 124	
• Semen collection shed 125	
• Laboratory for preliminary semen evaluation 125	
• Store for feed and fodder 126	
• Segregation ward for sick animals 126	
• Protected open area for exercise with facility of bull exerciser 127	
• Residential quarters for attendants 127	
• Insemination shed 127	
20. Selection, care, training and management of bulls	128
• Selection of bulls 128	
• Attendants 128	
• Regular health checking 128	
• Exercise to bulls 129	
• Restraining of bulls 129	
• Cleaning, grooming and brushing 129	
• Vaccination and testing of diseases 130	
• Training to younger bulls 130	
• Feeding of bulls 130	
• Vices in bulls 131	
• Masturbation or onanism 131	
• Viciousness 131	
• Slowness in breeding (sluggish breeders) 131	
• Lack of sexual desire (libido) 131	

21. Recording systems for andrology and artificial insemination	132
22. Cleaning and sterilization of A.I. equipment and their upkeep	133
• Cleaning 133	
• Sterilization 133	
• Dry heat sterilization 134	
• Autoclaving 134	
• Ultraviolet radiation 134	
• Gaseous sterilization (ethylene oxide) 134	
• Equipment of an A.I. Unit using frozen semen and its upkeep 135	
• Standard items (list) 135	
• Liquid nitrogen container , its construction and precautions in handling 135	
• Dip stick for measuring the level of liquid nitrogen in liquid nitrogen containers 137	
• A.I. gun 138	
• Plastic sheaths 138	

EXERCISES

1. History of the bull for breeding soundness	139
2. General examination of the bull for breeding soundness	141
3. Examination of bull's genitalia (externalia and internalia) for breeding soundness . . .	144
4. Preparation of A.V. and collection of semen	147
5. Semen evaluation (Sperm concentration)	149
6. Semen evaluation [Live spermatozoa (%)]	151
7. Semen evaluation (Sperm abnormalities)	153
8. Semen evaluation (Methylene blue reduction test)	154
9. Preparation of dilutor and dilution of semen	156
10. Preservation of semen at ambient and refrigeration temperatures (Name of dilutor) . . .	158
11. Preservation of semen at ambient and refrigeration temperatures (Name of dilutor) . . .	160
12. Deep freezing of semen	162
13. A.I. techniques using chilled and frozen semen (rectovaginal method)	165
14. Planning and organization of semen collection and A.I. centre	167
15. Selection, care, training and maintenance of breeding bulls for A.I.	170
16. Recording systems for andrology and A.I. [Semen collection register (Proforma)] . . .	172
17. Recording systems for andrology and A.I. [Bull performance register (Proforma)] . . .	174
18. Recording systems for andrology and A.I. [Register/individual cards for reproductive records of females (Proforma)]	176
19. Recording systems for andrology and A.I. [Inseminator's performance (Proforma)] . . .	178
20. Care, cleaning, sterilization, storage and upkeep of equipment used for collection and processing of semen and A.I.	179
Index	183