

# Contents

|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| <i>Foreword</i> .....   | v             |
| <i>Preface to the Eleventh Edition</i> .....                      | vii           |
| <i>Introduction</i> .....   | xiii          |
| <b>PART I: METHODS OF PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYSIS</b> .....           | <b>1–44</b>   |
| <b>1. Common Impurities in Official Compounds</b> .....           | <b>3–14</b>   |
| Limit tests for chlorides, sulphates and iron .....               | 3             |
| Quantitative test for arsenic .....                               | 6             |
| Quantitative test for lead .....                                  | 10            |
| Test for heavy metals .....                                       | 13            |
| <b>2. Principles of Volumetric and Gravimetric Analysis</b> ..... | <b>15–35</b>  |
| Volumetric analysis .....   | 15            |
| Oxidation reduction titrations (Redox titrations) .....           | 27            |
| Gravimetric analysis .....  | 31            |
| Physical methods of analysis .....                                | 35            |
| <b>3. Radioactivity</b> .....                                     | <b>36–44</b>  |
| Radio isotopes and their applications in pharmacy .....           | 36            |
| Application of radioisotopes .....                                | 43            |
| <b>PART II: OFFICIAL COMPOUNDS AND PREPARATIONS</b> .....         | <b>45–245</b> |
| <b>4. Pharmaceutical Aids and Necessities</b> .....               | <b>47–89</b>  |
| Acids and bases .....   | 47            |
| Inorganic acids .....   | 50            |
| Buffers .....   | 64            |
| Antioxidant .....   | 66            |
| Water .....   | 70            |
| Preservatives .....   | 72            |

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| Adsorbents .....   | 75             |
| Excipients .....   | 80             |
| <b>5. Major Intra- and Extracellular Electrolytes .....</b>      | <b>90–122</b>  |
| Distribution of Electrolytes in body fluids .....                | 90             |
| Physiological ions .....   | 92             |
| Electrolytes used in replacement therapy .....                   | 95             |
| Physiological acid-base balance .....                            | 111            |
| Electrolytes used in acid-base therapy .....                     | 112            |
| Electrolyte combination therapy .....                            | 121            |
| Inorganic diuretics .....  | 122            |
| <b>6. Essential and Trace Ions .....</b>                         | <b>123–138</b> |
| Copper .....   | 123            |
| Zinc .....   | 124            |
| Chromium .....   | 124            |
| Manganese .....  | 125            |
| Molybdenum .....   | 125            |
| Selenium .....   | 125            |
| Sulphur, .....   | 126            |
| Iodine .....   | 126            |
| Iron compounds .....   | 126            |
| <b>7. Gastrointestinal Agents .....</b>                          | <b>139–160</b> |
| Acidifying agents .....  | 139            |
| Antacids .....   | 141            |
| Protectives and adsorbents .....                                 | 148            |
| Saline cathartics .....  | 151            |
| <b>8. Topical Agents .....</b>                                   | <b>161–200</b> |
| Protectives .....  | 161            |
| Antimicrobial agents .....                                       | 172            |
| Astringent .....   | 196            |
| <b>9. Dental Products .....</b>                                  | <b>201–204</b> |
| Anticaries agents .....  | 201            |
| Dentifrices .....  | 202            |
| <b>10. Complexing and Chelating Agents Used in Therapy .....</b> | <b>205–207</b> |
| <b>11. Gases and Vapours .....</b>                               | <b>208–215</b> |
| Anaesthetics .....   | 209            |
| Respiratory simulants .....                                      | 209            |
| <b>12. Miscellaneous Agents .....</b>                            | <b>216–231</b> |
| Sclerosing agents .....  | 216            |
| Expectorants .....   | 217            |
| Emetics .....  | 217            |
| Poisons and antidotes .....                                      | 218            |

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| Sedatives .....   | 220            |
| Vitamins .....  | 223            |
| Hypoglycemic agents .....   | 225            |
| Analgesics .....  | 228            |
| Antidepressants .....   | 230            |
| <b>13. Inorganic Radiopharmaceuticals .....</b>   | <b>232–245</b> |
| Radiopharmaceutical preparations .....  | 232            |
| Specification of Radiopharmaceutical .....  | 233            |
| Quality assurance of radiopharmaceuticals .....   | 235            |
| Handling of radiopharmaceutical preparations .....  | 236            |
| The biological effects of radiation .....   | 236            |
| General requirements for radiopharmaceutical preparations .....   | 237            |
| <b>PART III: APPENDICES .....</b>   | <b>247–275</b> |
| Appendix I: Qualitative reactions of some common substances and radicals .....                                    | 249            |
| Appendix II: Determination of weight per milliliter and specific gravity .....                                    | 259            |
| Appendix III: Determination of water .....  | 261            |
| Appendix IV: Determination of loss on drying .....  | 264            |
| Appendix V: Classification of official and other pharmaceutical and medicinal<br>compounds and preparations ..... | 265            |
| Appendix VI: Names, symbols and atomic weight of elements .....   | 272            |
| Appendix VII: Periodic table of elements .....  | 274            |
| Appendix VIII: Abbreviations used .....   | 275            |
| <b>Index .....</b>  | <b>277–286</b> |