



Contents

<i>Foreword by Dr P Saikumar</i>	v
<i>Foreword by Dr GM Yahya</i>	vi
<i>Contributors</i>	vii
<i>Preface to the Fourth Edition</i>	ix

Section I: GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY

1. Introduction	3
2. Nature and Sources of Drugs	7
3. Routes of Administration of Drugs	8
4. Dosage Forms of Drugs	13
5. Biological Membrane and the Mechanism by which the Drugs Cross (Transported) the Membrane	21
6. Absorption of Drugs	24
7. Metabolism/Biotransformation of Drugs	30
8. Distribution of Drugs	34
9. Excretion of Drugs and Kinetics of Elimination	39
10. Plasma Half-Life	43
11. Methods of Prolonging the Duration of Action of Drugs and Therapeutic Index	45
12. Pharmacodynamics: Mechanism of Action of Drugs	47
13. Fixed-Dose Combinations	52
14. Factors Modify the Drug Effects	53
15. Adverse Drug Effects	58
16. Evidence-Based Medicine (New Drug Development)	61
17. Therapeutic Drug Monitoring	65

Section II: AUTONOMIC NERVOUS SYSTEM

18. Introduction	69
19. Cholinergic/Parasympathomimetic Drugs	74
20. Organophosphorus Compound Poisoning and Management of Myasthenia Gravis	81
21. Anticholinergic/Antimuscarinic Drugs	83
22. Adrenergic/Sympathomimetic Drugs	87
23. Alpha- and Beta-Adrenergic Blockers	93
24. Ocular Pharmacology	98

Section III: PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

25. Peripherally and Centrally Acting Skeletal Muscle Relaxants	103
26. Local Anesthetics	107

Section IV: AUTACOIDS

27. Introduction, Prostaglandins and Leukotriene Antagonists	111
28. Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs)	114
29. Histamine and Antihistamines	120
30. 5-HT Agonists, 5-HT Antagonists and Angiotensins	124
31. Drugs Used in Migraine	126
32. Drugs Used in Rheumatoid Arthritis	128
33. Drugs Used in Gout	130

Section V: CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM AND DIURETICS

34. Drugs Used in Heart Failure	137
35. Antianginal Drugs	142
36. Antihypertensive Drugs	146
37. Antiarrhythmic Drugs	153
38. Pharmacology of Shock and Plasma Expanders	166

39. Drugs Used in Heart Block and Myocardial Infarction (Heart Attack)	168
---	-----

40. Diuretics	170
---------------	-----

Section VI: RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

41. Drugs Used in Bronchial Asthma and Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	179
---	-----

42. Treatment of Cough	187
------------------------	-----

Section VII: CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

43. Introduction	191
------------------	-----

44. General Anesthetics and Preanesthetic Medication	194
--	-----

45. Sedative–Hypnotics	199
------------------------	-----

46. Alcohol	204
-------------	-----

47. Opioid Analgesics	208
-----------------------	-----

48. Antiepileptic Drugs	215
-------------------------	-----

49. Antiparkinsonism Drugs	220
----------------------------	-----

50. Psychopharmacology: Antipsychotic Drugs, Antidepressants, Antimaniac, Antianxiety Drugs, Substance Abuse, Cerebroactive Drugs and Cognitive Enhancers	224
---	-----

Section VIII: BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS

51. Haematinics: Iron, Vitamin B ₁₂ , Folic Acid and Erythropoietin	235
--	-----

52. Drugs Used in Thromboembolic Disorders: Coagulants, Anticoagulants, Antiplatelets and Fibrinolytic Drugs	241
---	-----

53. Drugs Used in Hyperlipidemias/Hyperlipoproteinemias	250
---	-----

Section IX: GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM

54. Treatment of Peptic Ulcer and Related Disorders	259
---	-----

55. Antiemetic Drugs	266
----------------------	-----

56. <u>Drugs Used in Constipation</u>	271
57. <u>Antidiarrheal Agents</u>	273
58. <u>Treatment of Inflammatory Bowel Disease and Irritable Bowel Syndrome</u>	275

Section X: HORMONES

59. <u>Introduction</u>	281
60. <u>Anterior Pituitary Hormones</u>	285
61. <u>Posterior Pituitary Hormones and Drugs Acting on Uterus</u>	289
62. <u>Thyroid Hormones and Drugs Used in Thyrotoxicosis</u>	292
63. <u>Drugs Used in Diabetes Mellitus and Glucagon</u>	299
64. <u>Corticosteroids</u>	310
65. <u>Estrogens and Antiestrogens</u>	316
66. <u>Progesterone and Antiprogestosterone</u>	320
67. <u>Oral Contraceptives</u>	323
68. <u>Testosterones, Antiandrogens, Anabolic Steroids and Drugs Used in Erectile Dysfunction</u>	327
69. <u>Drugs Affecting Calcium Metabolism (Balance)</u>	331

Section XI: CHEMOTHERAPY

70. <u>Introduction</u>	339
71. <u>Sulphonamides and Cotrimoxazole</u>	344
72. <u>Fluoroquinolones</u>	346
73. <u>β-Lactam Antibiotics: Penicillins and Cephalosporins</u>	349
74. <u>Macrolide Antibiotics</u>	355
75. <u>Glycosides and Aminoglycosides Antibiotics</u>	358
76. <u>Broad-spectrum Antibiotics</u>	360
77. <u>Drugs Used in Urinary Tract Infection</u>	362
78. <u>Drugs Used in Sexually Transmitted Diseases</u>	363
79. <u>Drugs Used in Malaria</u>	364

80. <u>Drugs Used in Amoebiasis and Other Protozoal Infections</u>	369
81. <u>Antiviral Drugs</u>	373
82. <u>Antifungal Agents</u>	381
83. <u>Anthelmintics</u>	387
84. <u>Antitubercular Drugs</u>	391
85. <u>Antileprotic Drugs</u>	399
86. <u>Anticancer Drugs</u>	402
<hr/> Section XII: MISCELLANEOUS <hr/>	
87. <u>Vaccines and Antisera</u>	413
88. <u>Ectoparasitocides</u>	416
89. <u>Drugs Used in Acne Vulgaris</u>	417
90. <u>Drugs Used in Psoriasis and Topical Steroids</u>	418
91. <u>Chelating Agents</u>	420
92. <u>Immunopharmacology</u>	423
93. <u>Basic Principles of Drug Interactions and their Clinical Significances</u>	429
94. <u>Sunscreens</u>	432
95. <u>Vitamins</u>	433
96. <u>Antiseptics and Disinfectants</u>	438
97. <u>Antioxidants and Gene Therapy</u>	440
98. <u>Critical Evaluation (Rationale Combination of Drugs) and Advantages of the Combinations</u>	442
99. <u>Adverse Drug Reaction and Pharmacovigilance</u>	444
100. <u>Geriatric and Pediatric Pharmacology</u>	446
101. <u>Chronopharmacology</u>	449
102. <u>Drug Poisoning</u>	451
103. <u>Herbal Medicines</u>	453
<i>Index</i>	457