Contents

Foreword ..... *ix*
About the Authors ..... *xi*
Preface to the Second Edition ..... *xiii*
Preface to the First Edition ..... *xv*
Acknowledgments ..... *xvii*
Reviewers ..... *xix*
Special Features of the Book ..... *xxi*

Section I Nursing Research 1–228

Chapter 1 Research and Research Process 3–34
- Introduction 4
- Sources of Acquiring Knowledge in Nursing 4
- Scientific Method 5
- Problem-Solving 6
- Research 8
- Evidence-Based Practice 16
- Research Process 18
- Ethics in Nursing Research 23
- Informed Consent 25
- Selection of Special Groups for Research 28
- Safeguarding Confidentiality 28
- Good Clinical Practice 29
- Publication Ethics 30
- Nursing Process Versus Research Process 31
- Role of Nurses in Nursing Research 31

Chapter 2 Research Problems 35–67
- Introduction 36
- Categories of Research Problem 36
- Sources of Research Problem 37
- Development of Research Problem 37
- Application of Research Problem 38
- Characteristics of a Good Research Problem 39
- Components of Research Problem 39
- Criteria of a Good Research Problem 39
- Steps of Formulation of Research Problem 40
- Development of the Problem 40
- Thrust Areas of Research Problem 41
- Research Objectives 42
- Hypothesis 45
- Assumption 49
- Variables 50
- Conceptual and Theoretical Framework in Nursing Research 53

Chapter 3 Review of Literature 69–86
- Introduction 70
- Purposes of Review of Literature 70
- Types of Review of Literature 70
- Sources of Review of Literature 71
- Steps of Review of Literature 72
- Points to be Considered During Review of Literature 73
- Search Engines 74
- Writing Literature Review 81
- Nursing Sources for Review of Literature 81
- Styles of Bibliography Writing 81

- Sample Text of Writing Review of Literature 82
- Format of Writing Reviews 83
- Results of the Search 83
- Qualities of a Good Review of Literature 83
- Evaluation of Review of Literature 84

Chapter 4 Research Designs and Approaches 87–120
- Introduction 88
- Research Design 88
- Research Approach 91
- Classification of Research Design 91

Chapter 5 Sampling 121–142
- Introduction 122
- Common Terms 122
- Purposes of Sampling in Research 122
- Characteristics of a Good Sample 123
- Sampling Procedure/Process 123
- Eligibility Criteria for Sampling (Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria) 124
- Factors Influencing Sampling Process 124
- Sampling Methods 124
- Sample Size and its Determination 132
- Sampling Error 138
- Problems of Sampling 139

Chapter 6 Methods of Data Collection 143–173
- Introduction 144
- Sources of Data 144
- Data Collection Methods 144
- Measurement of Study Variables 146
- Measurement Error 146
- Selection of Tools and Techniques for Data Collection 146
- Other Techniques 160
- Differences between Quantitative and Qualitative Data Collection Methods 164
- Bias in Data Collection 164
- Ethical Aspects in Data Collection 164
- Characteristics of Good Measurement Tool 164
- Standardization of Tools 164
- Sample Data Collection Procedure Techniques 169

Chapter 7 Analysis of Data 175–193
- Introduction 176
- Types of Data 176
- Importance of Knowing the Types of Data 176
- Errors in Data 177
- Data Editing 177
- Organization of Data 179
- Data Presentation Methods 179
- Data Analysis 180
- Data Interpretation 182
- Quantitative Data Analysis 187

Chapter 8 Communication and Utilization of Research 195–228
- Introduction 196
- Criteria for Communication of Research Results 196
- Methods of Communication of Research Results 196
- Novel Methods of Communicating Research Findings 208
- Critical Appraisal of a Published Research 209
- Standard Methods of Reporting 214
- Research Proposal 214
- Research Utilization 220

Section II Statistics 229–292

Chapter 9 Statistical Analysis 231–248
- Introduction 232
- Definitions 232
- Characteristics of Statistics 232
- Statistics Methods 232
- Uses and Application 232
- Types of Statistics 233
- Data Analysis 233
- Purpose for Knowing of Scales 235
- Presentation of Data 235
- Measures of Central Tendency 242
- Measures of Variability/Dispersion 243
- Importance of Measures of Variation 243

Chapter 10 Descriptive Statistical Measures 249–261
- Introduction 250
- Normal Probability 250

- Normal Distribution....251
- Confidence Interval....251
- Coefficient of Correlation....252
- Kurtosis....256
- Relative Risk....256
- Odds Ratio....256
- Evaluation of Diagnostic Test....257
- Regression Analysis....257

Chapter 11 Inferential Statistics....263–277
- Introduction....264
- Elements of Inferential Statistics....264
- Test of Significance....264
- Errors of Sampling....264
- Inferential Statistics Used to Test the Significance....265

Chapter 12 Application of Statistics in Health....279–292
- Introduction....280
- Vital Health Statistics....280
- Use of Computers in Statistics....284
- Use of Computers in Nursing Research....288
- Artificial Intelligence (AI) in Research....289

Appendices....293–347
Glossary....349–354
Index....355–368